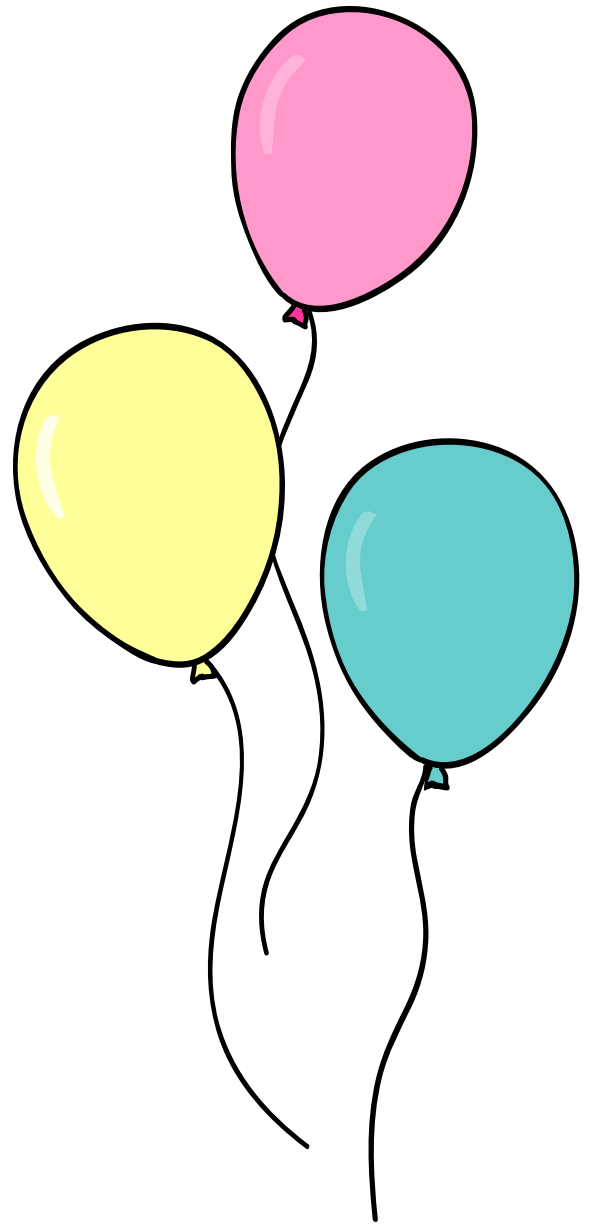


birthday



cake



balloons



candles



party hat



sweets

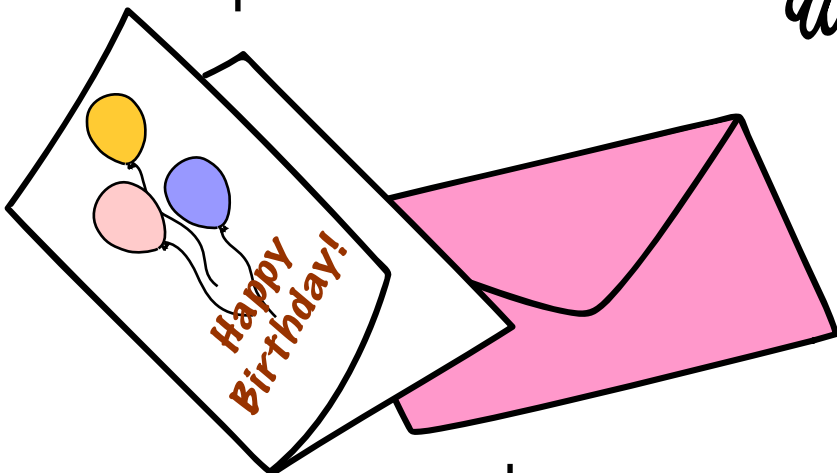
birthday



friends



present



card



clown